

CAPSULE SUMMARY

BA-2103

Powhatan Factory Outbuilding

2130 Woodlawn Drive

Woodlawn, Baltimore County

Ca. 1880

Private

The Powhatan Factory Outbuilding, a circa 1880 factory-related stone masonry outbuilding, presently serves as a storage building for the Woodlawn Cemetery Corporation. Established in 1809, the Powhatan Cotton Factory was the second textile mill to incorporate in Baltimore County. Its parent organization, the Powhatan Manufacturing Company, organized five years later. The company experienced only two significant changes in ownership during the 19th century. In 1845, William Mason purchased the Powhatan Manufacturing Company and added an additional factory to the burgeoning company town. After the panic of 1873, the company was again sold, this time at auction, to William Bayne and Charles Roche. In 1903, after an 1895 fire that destroyed the Powhatan Factory, the remaining buildings and land were sold to the Woodlawn Cemetery Corporation, and the cemetery plan was subsequently laid out.

The one story building is constructed of cut granite and features a hipped slate roof with a projecting front gable. The symmetrically fenestrated building is pierced by a pair of central 2/2 wood windows with a lug stone lintel flanked by slightly inset double-leaf paneled wood doors with arched four-light transoms and splayed arch stone lintels. Set on a stone foundation, the building is detailed with a rock-faced stone watertable, stone quoins, and a similarly detailed stringcourse that defines the central slightly projecting gable. The building sits along the circular drive with mature trees and a grassy lawn. The large landscaped cemetery with rolling hills, lakes, and the Gwynn Falls surrounds the building. The property is located just outside the Baltimore City Limits.

Maryland Historical Trust

Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. BA-2103

1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic Powhatan Factory Outbuilding

other

2. Location

street and number 2130 Woodlawn Drive not for publication

city, town Woodlawn vicinity

county Baltimore County

3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Hope, Inc.

street and number PO Box 1391 telephone 410.944.2600

city, town Columbia state Maryland zip code 21044-0391

4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Baltimore County Courthouse liber 7908 folio 716

city, town Towson tax map 88 tax parcel 206 tax ID number 2200003246

5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- ☐ Contributing Resource in National Register District
☐ Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
☐ Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Recorded by HABS/HAER
☐ Historic Structure Report or Research Report at MHT
☐ Other:

6. Classification

Category	Ownership	Current Function	Resource Count
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	Contributing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade	Noncontributing
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> defense	<input type="checkbox"/> buildings
<input type="checkbox"/> site		<input type="checkbox"/> domestic	<input type="checkbox"/> sites
<input type="checkbox"/> object		<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> structures
		<input type="checkbox"/> funerary	<input type="checkbox"/> objects
		<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> Total
		<input type="checkbox"/> health care	
		<input type="checkbox"/> industry	
		<input type="checkbox"/> landscape	
		<input type="checkbox"/> recreation/culture	
		<input type="checkbox"/> religion	
		<input type="checkbox"/> social	
		<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	
		<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	
		<input type="checkbox"/> unknown	
		<input type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use	
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: storage	

Number of Contributing Resources
previously listed in the Inventory

1

7. Description

Inventory No. BA-2103

Condition

<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Located in what today is known as Woodlawn Cemetery, the Powhatan Factory Outbuilding stands as the sole remaining building of the Powhatan Manufacturing Company. The other buildings were removed and the cemetery plan was laid out on the property in the early 20th century. The small outbuilding now functions as a service and storage facility for the cemetery. The one story building is constructed of cut granite and features a hipped slate roof with a projecting front gable. The symmetrically fenestrated building is pierced by a pair of central 2/2 wood windows with a lug stone lintel flanked by slightly inset double-leaf paneled wood doors with arched four-light transoms and splayed arch stone lintels. Set on a stone foundation, the building is detailed with a rock-faced stone watertable, stone quoins, and a similarly detailed stringcourse that defines the central slightly projecting gable. The building sits along the circular drive with mature trees and a grassy lawn. The large landscaped cemetery with rolling hills, lakes, and the Gwynn Falls surrounds the building. The property is located just outside the Baltimore City Limits.

EXTERIOR DESCRIPTION

The primary façade, facing south, measures three bays in width. The central slightly projecting gable features paired 2/2 wood windows with metal bars, rock-faced stone sills, and a lug rock-faced shared stone lintel. The projecting central bay is also detailed with a stone watertable, stone stringcourse, wood cornice with returns and a stone mullion. The central projecting bay is flanked on each side by a slightly inset double-leaf seven-panel wood door. The doors feature segmentally arched four-light wood transoms with splayed rock-faced stone lintels. The façade is further accented with slightly overhanging eaves, a boxed wood cornice and stone watertable.

Three symmetrically spaced wood 2/2 windows dominate the east elevation. The windows are slightly inset and feature metal bars and rock-faced stone sills and lug lintels. The façade is further accented with a rock-faced stone watertable, partially obscured by the grading, slightly overhanging eaves, stone quoins and a boxed wood cornice.

The rear elevation, facing north, features a central inset single-leaf entry. The door, which is partially boarded up, is wood paneled with a square-edged wood surround and rock-faced lug stone lintel. The door is flanked on each side by a 2/2 wood sash window. The windows have metal bars, rock-faced stone sills and lug lintels. The rear elevation is further defined with slightly overhanging eaves and a boxed wood cornice.

Two evenly spaced 2/2 wood sash windows pierce the west elevation. The windows reveal rock-faced stone lug lintels and sills and metal protective bars. Built into the hill, the elevation is further detailed with a partially obscured stone watertable, stone quoins, slightly overhanging eaves and a boxed wood cornice.

INTERIOR DESCRIPTION

Although the interior was not accessible at the time of the survey, it was somewhat visible through the windows. Used as a storage facility for the cemetery grounds, the building features a poured concrete floor, stone inset window sills, molded wood door and window surrounds, stone walls, and metal supporting posts. In addition, the interior has double rowlock lintels over the doors, a central wood beam, stove pipe chimney remains, an attic ceiling hatch opening, beaded board ceiling, molded wood picture rails, and bulls-eye cornerblocks. A metal drain is located in the floor.

8. Significance

Inventory No. BA-2103

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> health/medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> performing arts	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> invention	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/ recreation	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion	
<input type="checkbox"/> 2000-	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science	
	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/ settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> social history	
	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning		<input type="checkbox"/> maritime history	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	
	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation		<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:	

Specific dates	1880 ca.-1903	Architect/Builder	Unknown
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Construction dates	1880 ca.
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Evaluation for:

☐ National Register

☐ Maryland Register

☐ not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

The Powhatan Factory Outbuilding, a circa 1880 factory-related stone masonry outbuilding, presently serves as a storage building for the Woodlawn Cemetery Corporation. Established in 1809, the Powhatan Cotton Factory was the second textile mill to incorporate in Baltimore County. Its parent organization, the Powhatan Manufacturing Company, organized five years later. The company experienced only two significant changes in ownership during the 19th century. In 1845, William Mason purchased the Powhatan Manufacturing Company and added an additional factory to the burgeoning company town. After the panic of 1873, the company was again sold, this time at auction, to William Bayne and Charles Roche. In 1903, after an 1895 fire that destroyed the Powhatan Factory, the remaining buildings and land were sold to the Woodlawn Cemetery Corporation.

HISTORIC CONTEXT

Baltimore County has a rich milling and manufacturing history, and 19th century textile mills producing cotton and woolen goods were located in Wetheredville, Warren, Jericho, Franklinville, Rockdale, and White Hall. Oella, the first textile mill in the county, was established to the east of the city of Baltimore in 1808.¹ Jesse and Enoch Levering established the Powhatan Cotton Factory in 1809 when they and other investors funded the \$200,000 construction of their five-story mill. The factory was sited at a sharp bend in Gwynns Falls between Windsor Mill Road and Liberty Turnpike, roughly seven miles west of the city of Baltimore.

In 1814, the Powhatan Manufacturing Company was established as the umbrella corporation that owned and operated the facility. As early as 1825, the company town housed 300 inhabitants, 75 to 125 of whom were employed by the factory. In 1845, the factory was sold to William Mason, who added a second factory, christened the Pocahontas.² The 1850 county atlas reveals that the community was already heavily developed with buildings necessary for the operation of a company town. In addition to the Powhatan and Pocahontas factories, the Powhatan Manufacturing Company constructed tenements and detached houses and related domestic and industrial buildings. The factory remained in the possession of the Mason family until 1860.

¹ John W. McGrain, *From Pig Iron to Cotton Duck: A History of Manufacturing Villages in Baltimore County* (Towson, MD: Baltimore County Public Library, 1985), p. 3.

² Neal A. Brooks and Eric G. Rockel. *A History of Baltimore County* (Towson, MD: Friends of the Towson Library, Inc., 1979), pp. 190-191.

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Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 2

Powhatan was known in the mid 19th century as a manufacturing community. The depression of 1873, however, resulted in the demise of both the Powhatan and Pocahontas factories, which were later sold at auction to William Bayne and Charles Roche. This transfer of ownership after the panic of 1873 resulted in a new vitality within the local manufacturing community, for both factories resumed full operations in 1877 under the supervision of Ross Campbell and Company.³ By the time of its 1877 reorganization, the Powhatan Manufacturing Company owned twenty-six stone dwellings, eight brick dwellings, and twenty frame dwellings.⁴

This change in ownership and operations brought on the construction of additional factory-related buildings. The Powhatan Factory Outbuilding dates to this period of reestablishment and expansion. The use of granite in the building's construction was not uncommon, for stone was readily available in the county, with both marble and granite quarries located throughout the region. The building features no decorative elements that would tie it to a specific architectural style popular in the late 19th century. Exemplary of vernacular design and construction techniques, its lack of distinct style is the result of the structure's functional nature. Vernacular buildings tend to have little to no stylistic detailing and are typically constructed by local builders with locally available tools and materials. Vernacular architecture accounts for the majority of the built environment and reflects the traditions of society, rather than the whims of the architect.⁵ Throughout Baltimore County, there are a number of vernacular stone buildings from the mid- to late 19th century.

By 1881, the population of the village of Powhatan had remained at 300. The spiritual needs of Powhatan's residents were served by the Methodist Episcopal and Presbyterian Churches, the former being organized in 1856. The children of Powhatan attended a public school in the village. The community even boasted of three fraternal organizations.⁶

The Powhatan and Pocahontas mills had reduced production by the 1890s, for the company's remote location away from direct rail lines to Baltimore hindered the transportation of goods from the factory to the city and, therefore trade and commerce between the two locations. By the time of the 1895 fire that destroyed the Powhatan factory, the Pocahontas had already been vacant.⁷

In 1903, the Woodlawn Cemetery Corporation purchased the buildings and land of the Powhatan company town for the purpose of development. By 1915, the majority of the Powhatan Manufacturing Company buildings had been demolished, and only a few of the factory-related buildings remained. The Powhatan Factory Outbuilding is the only extant factory-related building from the Powhatan Manufacturing Company's period of operations. Since the early 20th century, the outbuilding has served as a storage facility for the cemetery.

³ J. Thomas Scharf, *History of Baltimore City and County From the Earliest Period to the Present Day: Including Biographical Sketches of Their Representative Men* (Philadelphia, PA: Louis H. Everts, 1881. Reprinted by Higginson Book Company, Salem, MA), p. 832.

⁴ Brooks and Rockel, p. 200.

⁵ Dell Upton and John Michael Vlach, editors, *Common Places: Readings in American Vernacular Architecture*, (Athens, GA: The University of Georgia Press, 1986), pp. xv-xvi.

⁶ Scharf, 832; see also *History of St. Luke's United Methodist Church of Woodlawn, 1856-1973* (Woodlawn, MD: St. Luke's United Methodist Church, 1973), np.

⁷ Brooks and Rockel, 201.

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Name Powhatan Factory Outbuilding, 2130 Woodlawn Drive, Woodlawn, Baltimore County

Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 3

Chain of Title:

Part 1:

June 3, 1809: Zebedon Wellingsworth to Alexander McDonald, Nicholas R. Ridgely, Lemuel Taylor, Henry Payson, Lewis Brantz, William Wilson, James Wilson, Thomas Wilson, William Wilson, Jr., Samuel Harden, Christian Mayer, Jesse Levering, Peter Levering, and Nathan Levering
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 104 Folio 361

Part 2:

June 3, 1809: John Merryman to Alexander McDonald, Nicholas R. Ridgely, Lemuel Taylor, Henry Payson, Lewis Brantz, William Wilson, James Wilson, Thomas Wilson, William Wilson, Jr., Samuel Harden, Christian Mayer, Jesse Levering, Peter Levering, and Nathan Levering
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 102 Folio 533

Part 3:

December 4, 1811: Charles Carroll to Alexander McDonald, Nicholas R. Ridgely, Lemuel Taylor, Henry Payson, Lewis Brantz, William Wilson, James Wilson, Thomas Wilson, William Wilson, Jr., Samuel Harden, Christian Mayer, Jesse Levering, Peter Levering, and Nathan Levering
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 115 Folio 703(103?)

Part 4:

March 21, 1815: Robert Smith, Isaac Van Bibber, and Henry Lee Williams, executors of the Last Will and Testament of William Smith, to Pocohontas Manufacturing Company
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 131 Folio 354

All:

November 15, 1845: Powhatan Manufacturing Company to William Mason
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber AWB 359 Folio 325

September 8, 1849: William Mason, William Mason, Jr., and Henry D. Darling to William McKim and William Kennedy, Trustees
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber AWB 419 Folio 222

February 15, 1856: William McKim and William Kennedy, Trustees, to William Mason and William Mason, Jr.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 14 Folio 261

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Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 4

Then through a series of Trusts and Conveyances further described in Liber 49 Folio 376, the property passes from the Mason family to George Slothower:

- June 29, 1859: St. George W. Teacle, Trustee for the Masons, to Joseph R. Blossow
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber Folio
- December 12, 1857: Thomas W. Mason, Trustee for William and Eliza Mason, to Thomas M. Mason, Charles C. Graffin, and Charles U. Mason
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 21 Folio 246
- July 6, 1860: Eliza Mason and Joseph Blossow, in trust, to Thomas W. Mason, Charles U. Mason, and Charles C. Graffin
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber Folio
- July 6, 1860: John B. Latrobe, Attorney in trust for Eliza Mason, William Mason, and Joseph Blossow to Joseph Blossow
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber Folio
- November 2, 1860: Joseph Blossow to Thomas C. Worth
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber Folio
- November 2, 1860: Thomas C. Worth to George Slothower
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber Folio
- April 29, 1862: George Slothower and Emily Ann Slothower, wife, mortgaged to Ross Campbell and Francis L. Reed AKA Ross Campbell and Co.
Mortgage Records of Baltimore County
Liber 16 Folio 409
- May 8, 1862: George Slothower and Emily Ann Slothower to William Tiffany Slothower
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 34 Folio 341
- All:
- May 19, 1866: St. George W. Teackle, Trustee, to William Tiffany Slothower, Joseph R. Blossow and wife, Adolphus C. Schaeffer and wife, and George M. Gill for Thomas C. Worth, deceased.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber JHL 49 Folio 376

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Name Powhatan Factory Outbuilding, 2130 Woodlawn Drive, Woodlawn, Baltimore County
Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 5

- January 11, 1877: Robert Moore, Trustee in the circuit court case of Eliza J. Campbell et al. vs. William T. Slothower, to Eliza J. Campbell, William H. Bayne, and Charles M. Roche.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber JB 100 Folio 228
- July 1, 1881: Eliza J. Campbell, William H. Bayne, and Charles M. Roche, Trustees, to Lydia N. Bayne, Wife of William, Eliza Jane Crawford, Mary C. Campbell, George Stuart Campbell, all heirs of Ross Campbell, deceased.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber WMI 123 Folio 368
- December 29, 1886: Lydia N. Bayne and William H. Bayne, husband, Eliza Crawford and Frederick B. Crawford, husband, Mary C. Campbell, and George Stuart Campbell to Powhatan Manufacturing Company.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber JWS 153 Folio 456
- July 24, 1891: Powhatan Manufacturing Company to William H. Gill and Benjamin Benedict
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber JWS 186 Folio 411
- July 24, 1891: William H. Gill and Benjamin Benedict, Agents for a syndicate of purchasers for the Powhatan Manufacturing Company, to the Powhatan Improvement Company
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber JWS 186 Folio 412
- March 27, 1903: Powhatan Improvement Company to Thomas R. Rowling
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber NBM 267 Folio 88
- March 30, 1903: Thomas R. Bowling to Charles H. Edgar
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber NBM 267 Folio 100
- Part 1:
- March 1, 1903: Charles H. Edgar and Ellen H. Edgar to Woodlawn Cemetery Company of Maryland
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber NBM 267 Folio 106
- Part 2:
- March 1, 1903: Charles H. Edgar and Ellen H. Edgar to the Woodlawn Cemetery Co.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber NBM 267 Folio 103

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Name Powhatan Factory Outbuilding, 2130 Woodlawn Drive, Woodlawn, Baltimore County

Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 6

Both Parcels from a Public Sale:

July 11, 1914: George M. Clarke, Charles Markell, and John Phelps to The Woodlawn Cemetery Co.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 433 Folio 44

All:

December 31, 1956: The Woodlawn Cemetery Company to Harold Tschudi and Bradley T.J. Mettee, Jr.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 3425 Folio 549

December 31, 1962: Harold Tschudi and Bradley T.J. Mettee, Jr. to the Woodlawn Cemetery Co.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 4094 Folio 193

January 29, 1965: The Woodlawn Cemetery Co. to Harold Tschudi and Bradley T.J. Mettee, Jr., co-partners of the Woodlawn Cemetery Co.
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 4455 Folio 334

June 22, 1988: Bradley T.J. Mettee, Jr., individually and as surviving partner of the Woodlawn Cemetery Co. to Hope Inc., Reverend Gene C. Bradford, Assignee
Land Records of Baltimore County
Liber 7908 Folio 716

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. BA-2103

Atlas of Baltimore County, Maryland. Philadelphia, PA: G. M. Hopkins, 1877.

Brooks, Neal A. and Eric G. Rockel. *A History of Baltimore County.* Towson, MD: Friends of the Towson Library, Inc., 1979.

History of St. Luke's United Methodist Church of Woodlawn, 1856-1973. Woodlawn, MD: St. Luke's United Methodist Church, 1973.

Map of Baltimore County. Philadelphia, PA: G. W. Bromley, 1915.

McGrain, John W. *From Pig Iron to Cotton Duck: A History of Manufacturing Villages in Baltimore County.* Towson, MD: Baltimore County Public Library, 1985.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property	<u>One tenth of an Acre</u>
Acreage of historical setting	<u>Unknown</u>
Quadrangle name	<u>Baltimore West</u>

Quadrangle scale: 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

Since circa 1880, the Powhatan Factory Outbuilding has been associated with the 8,291 square feet known as grid 20, parcel 206 of map 88 located in the Baltimore County Tax Assessor's Office.

11. Form Prepared by

name/title	A. McDonald, J. Bunting, and A. Didden, Architectural Historians		
organization	EHT Tracerics, Incorporated	date	February 22, 2001
street & number	1121 5th Street, NW	telephone	202.393.1199
city or town	Washington	state	DC

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023
410-514-7600

Maryland Historical Trust

Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. BA-2103

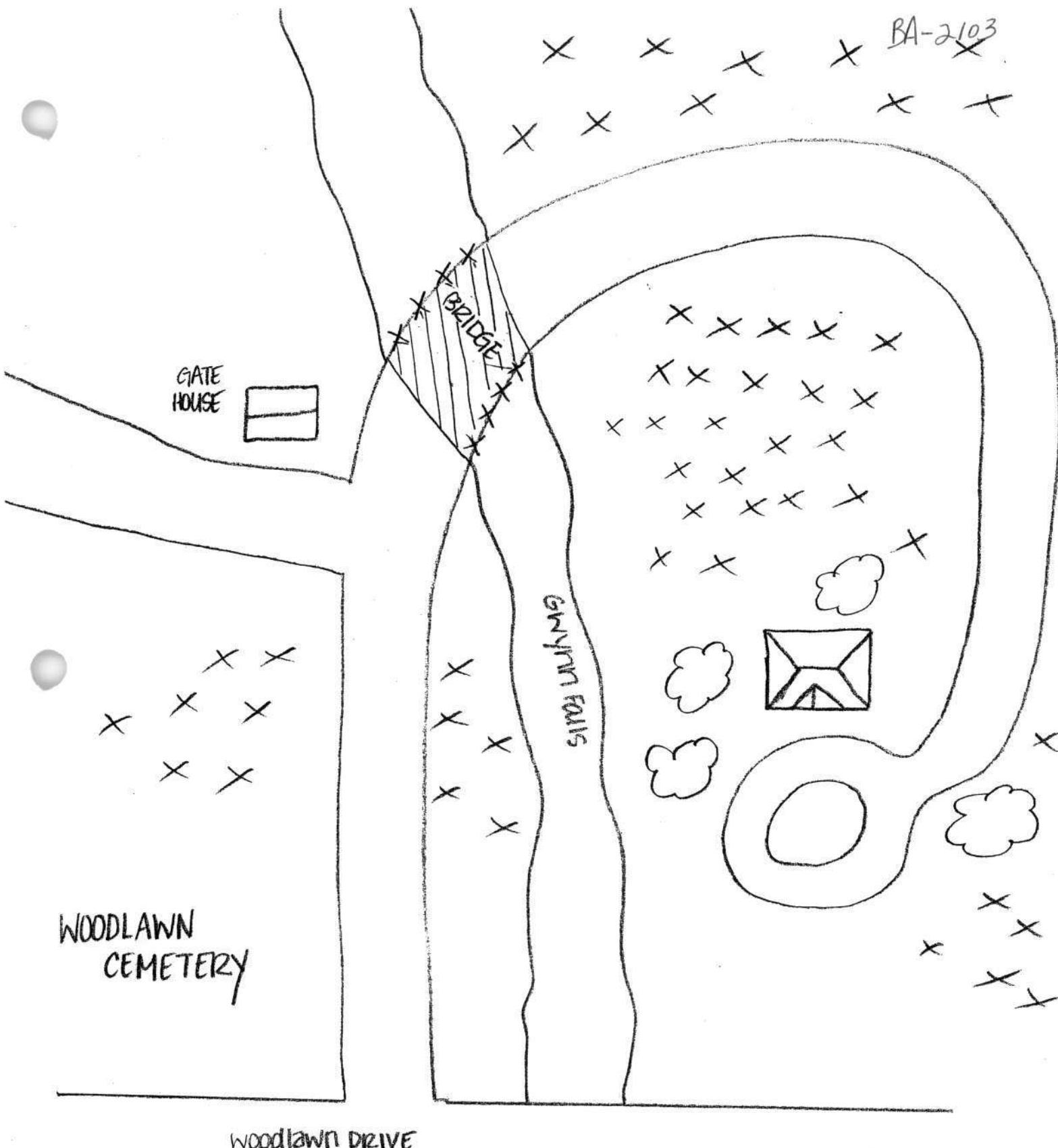
Name Powhatan Factory Outbuilding, 2130 Woodlawn Drive, Woodlawn, Baltimore County
Continuation Sheet

Number 9 Page 1

Scharf, J. Thomas. *History of Baltimore City and County From the Earliest Period to the Present Day: Including Biographical Sketches of Their Representative Men*. Philadelphia, PA: Louis H. Everts, 1881. Reprinted by Higginson Book Company, Salem, MA.

Sidney, J. C. *Map of the City and County of Baltimore, Maryland, from Original Surveys*. Baltimore, MD: James M. Stephens, 1850.

BA-2103



* RESOURCE SKETCH MAP *
A-2103
POWHATAN FACTORY OUTBUILDING
2130 WOODLAWN DRIVE
WOODLAWN
BALTIMORE COUNTY
(NOT DRAWN TO SCALE)

USGS Quad: Baltimore West
Scale: 1:24,000



BA-0389
MILFORD MEADOWS
7300 KATHYDALE ROAD
BALTIMORE
BALTIMORE COUNTY

BA-2467
ZIMMERMAN EAST
7001 WINDSOR MILL ROAD
BALTIMORE
BALTIMORE COUNTY

BA-2468
ZIMMERMAN WEST
7003 WINDSOR MILL ROAD
BALTIMORE
BALTIMORE COUNTY

BA-2464
BEVERLY MANOR
COACH HOUSE
6824 WINDSOR MILL ROAD
BALTIMORE
BALTIMORE COUNTY

BA-2463
BEVERLY MANOR
6824 WINDSOR MILL ROAD
BALTIMORE
BALTIMORE COUNTY

BA-2103
POWHATTAN FACTORY
OUTBUILDING
2130 WOODLAWN DRIVE
WOODLAWN
BALTIMORE COUNTY

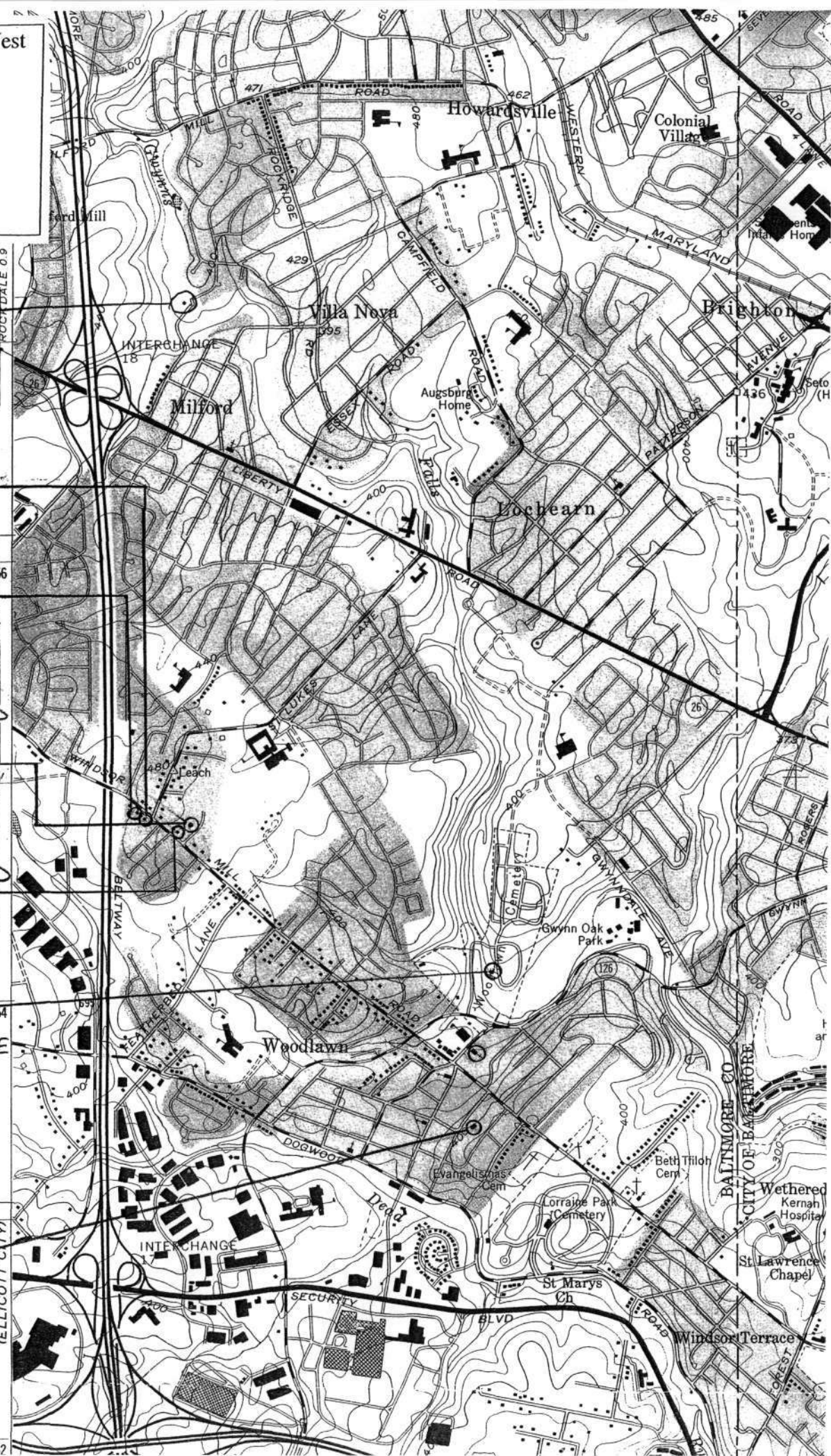
GRANDBALLSTOWN
ROAD
DALE 0.9

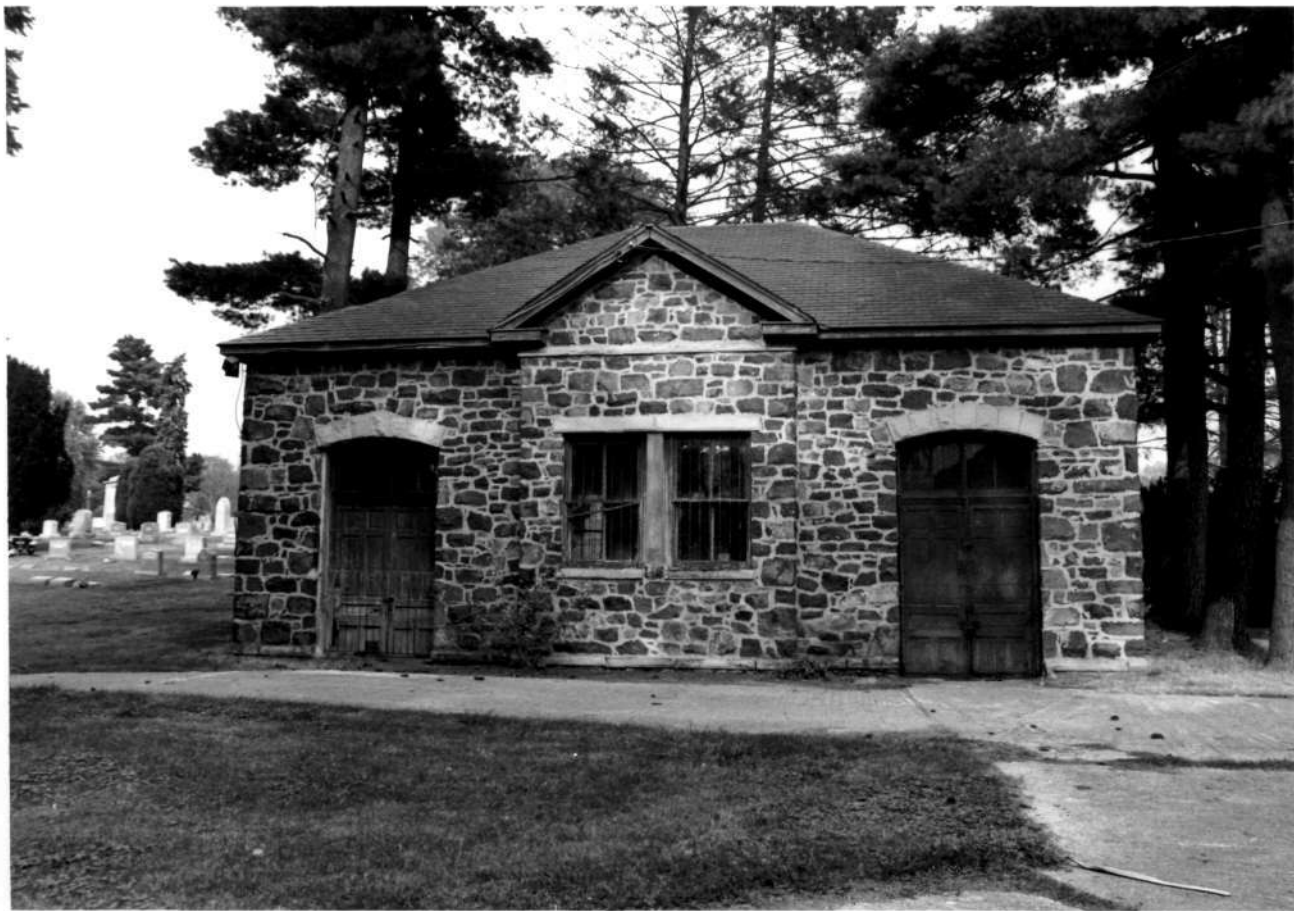
20'

4354

5662 IV SE
(ELLICOTT CITY)

4352





BA-2103
Powhatan Factory outbuilding
2130 Woodlawn Drive
Woodlawn, Baltimore County, MD

Traceries
10/00
MD SHPO

Factory outbuilding, south elevation, view looking North



BA-2103

Powhatan Factory Outbuilding

2130 Woodlawn Drive

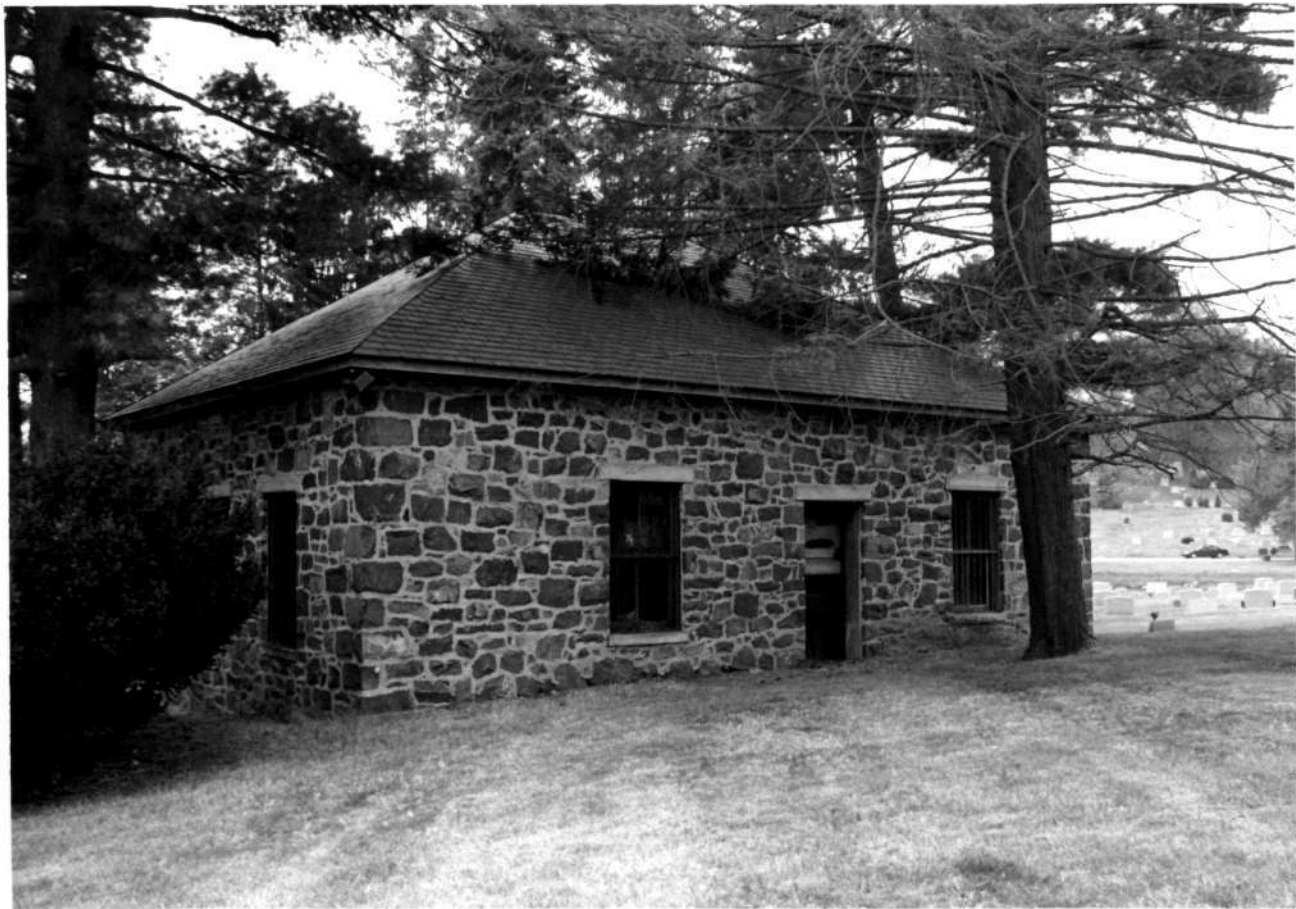
Woodlawn, Baltimore County, MD

Traceries

10/00

MD SHPO

Factory Outbuilding, East elevation, view looking West



BA- 2103
Powhatan Factory outbuilding
2130 Woodlawn Drive
Woodlawn, Baltimore County, MD

Traceries
10/00
MD SHPO

Factory outbuilding, Northeast corner, view looking southwest



BA-2103
Powhatan Factory outbuilding
2130 Woodlawn Drive
Woodlawn, Baltimore County, MD

Traceries
10/00
MD SHPO

Factory outbuilding, West elevation, view looking East



BA-2103
Powhatan Factory Outbuilding
2130 Woodlawn Drive
Woodlawn, Baltimore County, MD

Traceries
10/00
MD SHPO

Factory outbuilding, interior view, view looking south



BA 2103
Powhatan Factory Outbuilding
2130 Woodlawn Drive
Woodlawn, Baltimore County, MD

Traceries
10/00
MD SHPO

Factory Outbuilding, Interior view, view looking West

6 of 6

BA - 2103

POWHATAN FACTORY OUTBUILDING - 18__ - 2130 Woodlawn Drive, Woodlawn. This stone, one-story structure is located north of Woodlawn Drive-Gwynn Oak Avenue, on the east bank of Gwynns Falls inside Woodlawn Cemetery. The Powhatan Factory of 181_ was destroyed by fire in 189_ and the remaining Pocohontas Factory and all the outbuildings except this one were removed to lay out the cemetery. The original company town cemetery is now part of the commercial cemetery. The building is of granite, set in a grove of conifers, and used for equipment storage. The breached factory dam is several hundred yards upstream of the bridge on the cemetery driveway.